# **STANDARDIZING INTRAOPERATIVE and POSTOPERATIVE HANDOFFS for ANESTHESIA PROVIDERS** Jennifer Belford MSNA, CRNA

## Background

### BACKGROUND

- □. The most common issue that occurs during the handoff process is a lack of communication between the person giving the information and the person receiving.
- General, standardized handoff process not only improves teamwork but also helps prevent medical errors.

**Research** shows:

- > Statistically and clinically significant correlation between anesthesia provider turnovers
- > Negative postoperative outcomes such as ICU admissions and overall length of stay with multiple turnovers
- Current intraoperative handoffs have no standard process at a large medical center
- □ Post Operative handoff process is disruptive and outdated

### Purpose

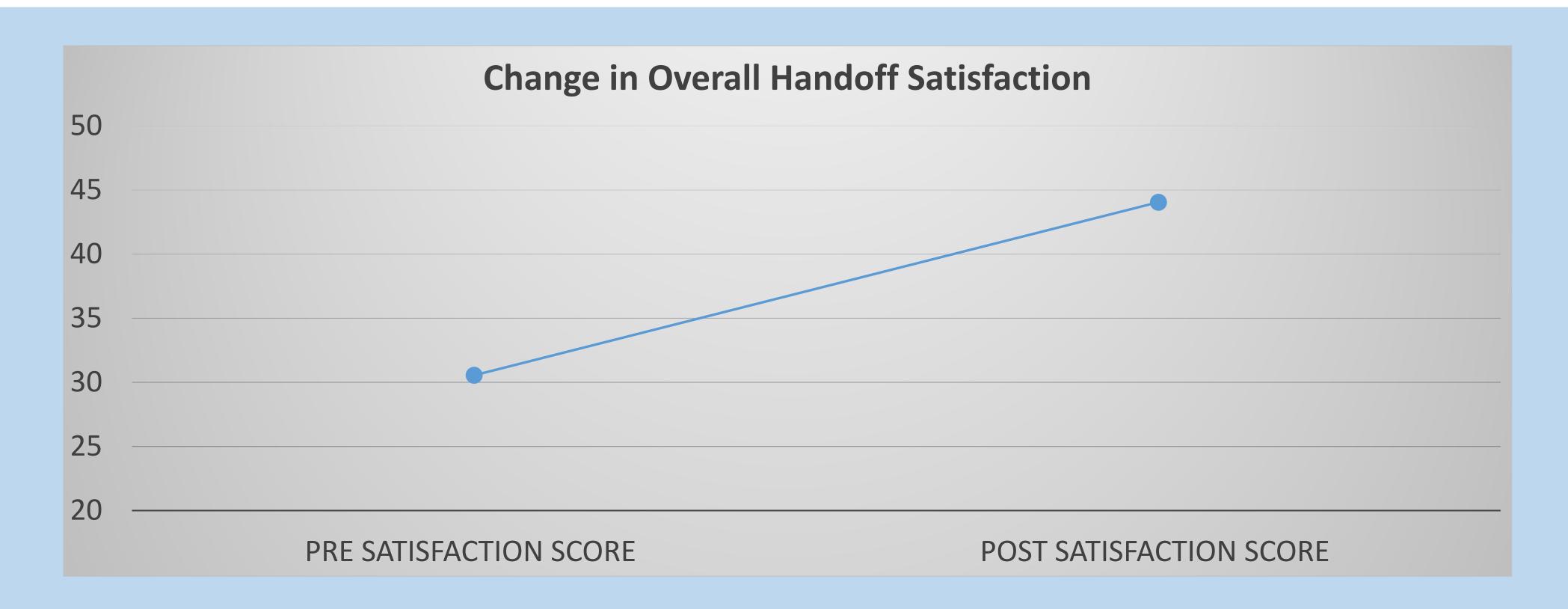
### **PURPOSE/GOALS**

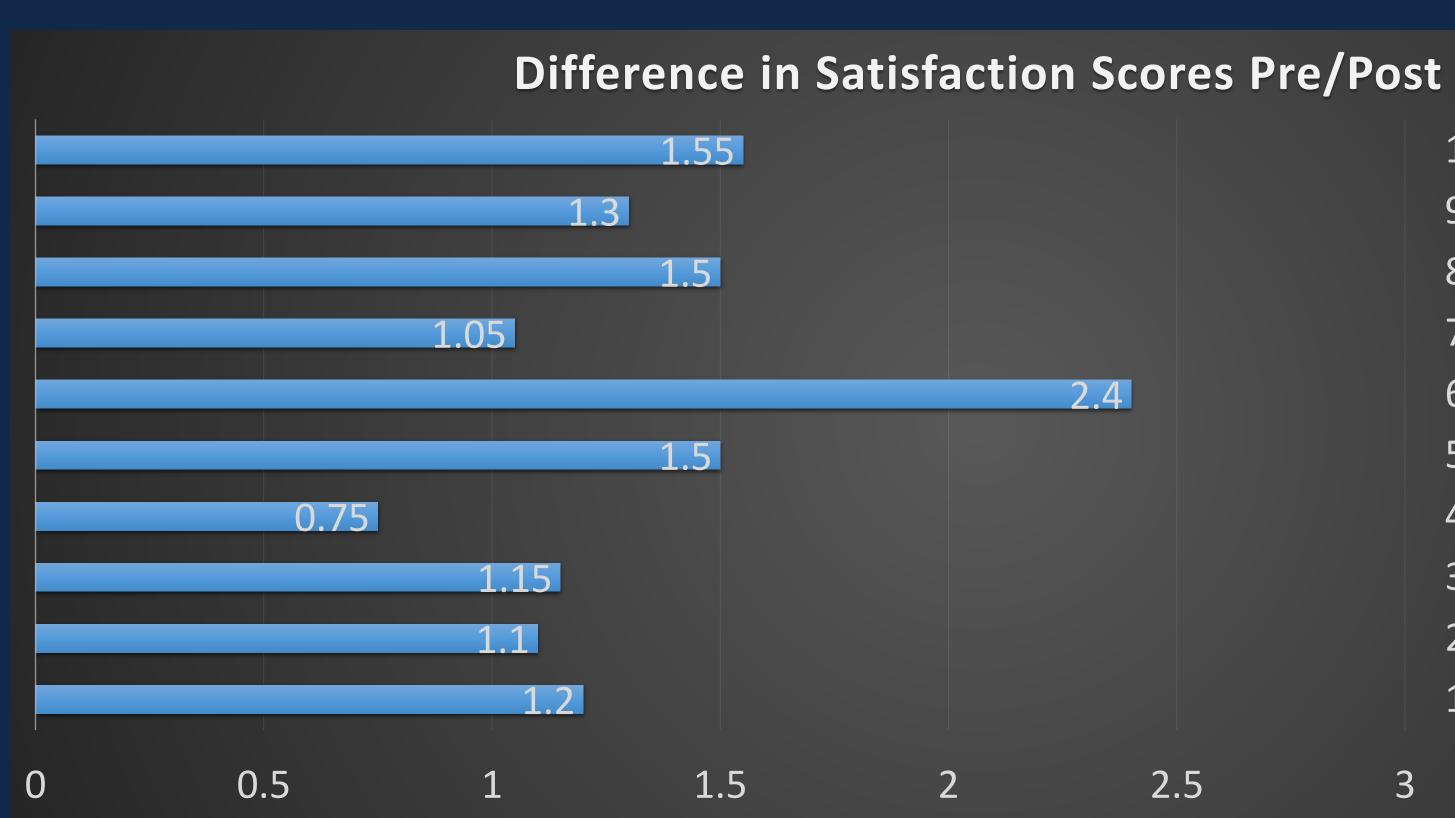
- **QI** project
- □ Implement a standardized tool and handoff procedure for perioperative handoffs amongst anesthesia providers

□ Will anesthesia providers; CRNAs, when using a standardized handoff tool for intraoperative and postoperative handoffs compared to the current non-standardized handoff process see an increase in satisfaction with handoff changes over the course of 4 weeks.

## Methods

- Plan, Do. Study, Act framework
- Pre/Post Test design
- A five-point Likert survey was developed to assess satisfaction
- Qualitative data was collected from an open end comment section
- 20 CRNAs responded to the pre and post test





2.4

2.5

10. Receiving a written form 9. Using a written form 8. Knowledge was delivered 7. Ability of care post report 6. Efficiency of report 5. PACU RN receives report 4. Listened to intraop 3. Content on the form 2. Provider to provider 1. OR to PACU

□ A total of 20 CRNAs completed the surveys representing almost 50% of full-time staff CRNA participation.

□ There was significant improvement in satisfaction in all questions from the pre intervention to the post intervention.

□ Requests for the future tool to be "a timelier report" and a "formal process" were noted by CRNAs.

□ Providers stated they felt the new process was faster but improvements that could be made included performing the handoff in the electronic medical record instead of a written paper report

## Results

### **Quantitative Data**

### **Open Ended Comment Themes**

□ The feeling that providers provided a safe thorough report, however, the recipient was otherwise distracted and repeat information was often needed.

## Conclusions

• Creating a formalized perioperative handoff tool resulted in increased satisfaction, a more thorough report process, and shortened the time that report is given.

• Provider input from all levels of the healthcare team should continue to be used to create a streamlined, efficient, and comprehensive handoff.

Future studies could consider using the electronic medical record to continue to improve handoffs.





