

A note on language

Witch/Wizards = Gendered

Wix = Non-gendered

Wixen = Magical Society



# Giving Wands Their Due

Applying Speculative Realism to Harry Potter and Beyond

### What is Speculative Realism?

An attempt to get around Kantian "correlationism," or using anthropocentric epistemology to inform ontology.

Focuses on ontology to sidestep the epistemological gap between phenomena (sense information) and noumena (the actual object).

- Object-oriented ontology (Harman)
- Transcendental Materialism (Shaviro & Bennett)
- Onticology (Bryant)

## What is a Wand?

 OED: "A magic rod; the staff used in enchantments by a fairy or a magician" (11a)

This reduces the wand out of existence (Harman 25). It is no longer a wand, it is a verbal representation of a wand

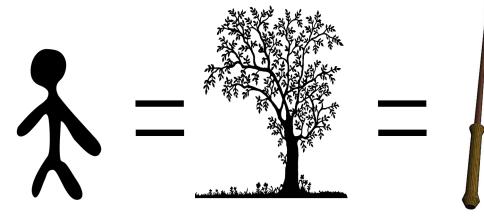
#### Undermining

- Understands wands ONLY via its composition or causal elements
- Overmining
  - Understands wands ONLY via their relationship to humans
- Duomining
  - Combination of Over- and Undermining

### Conatus

Def: "the trending tendency to exist" which is "present in every *body*" (Bennett 2, emphasis mine); vitality

"any thing whatsoever...will always be able to persist in existing with that same force whereby it begins to exist" (Spinoza qt. Bennett 2, emphasis mine).



### How to Know Objects

#### **OBSERVATION!**

**Local Manifestations:** The qualities of an object [which] can undergo variations while still remaining the object that it is.

**Phase Space:** the range of local manifestations of an object.

**Symmetrical Manifestations:** manifestations through which an object can "snap in and out of existence" i.e. casting a spell vs. dormant

Asymmetrical Manifestations: manifestations that are irreversible once entered i.e. breaking

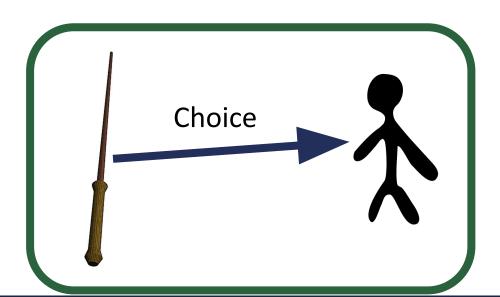
### Turning to Wands



The wand chooses the wizard!

### Turning to Wands

Alliance



Enhances the power of both members

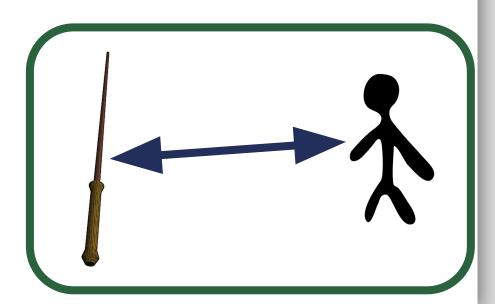


### Turning to Wands

#### Alliance - collective object

- "Ad hoc grouping of diverse elements"
- "Living, throbbing confederations"
- "Able to function despite...energies that confound them within"
- No "central head"

#### Alliance

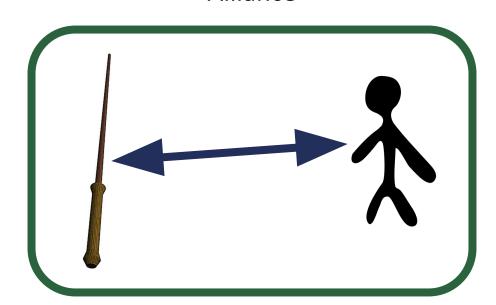


### Shi

- Style, energy, propensity, [and] trajectory inherent to their arrangement
- Vibratory
- The mood or style of a whole within which the members can change individually
- Source of "mutual attraction"

### Alliance

Wood Core Experiences



Cells
Psyche
Memories
Experiences

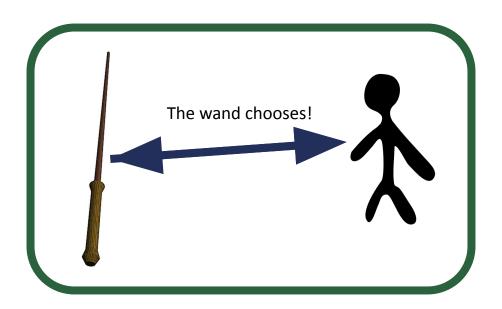
### Central Head?



- Aptitude for certain magics
- Focus
- Ability to change alliances at will



- Personality
- Intellect
- Mobility
- Production
- Protection





### **Inherited Wands**

- Wands can sense their wielder.
- Wands and Wixes "perturb" each other. These "tickles" elicit responses.
- Perturbations are the result of "exorelations."
- Responses come from "endorelations"



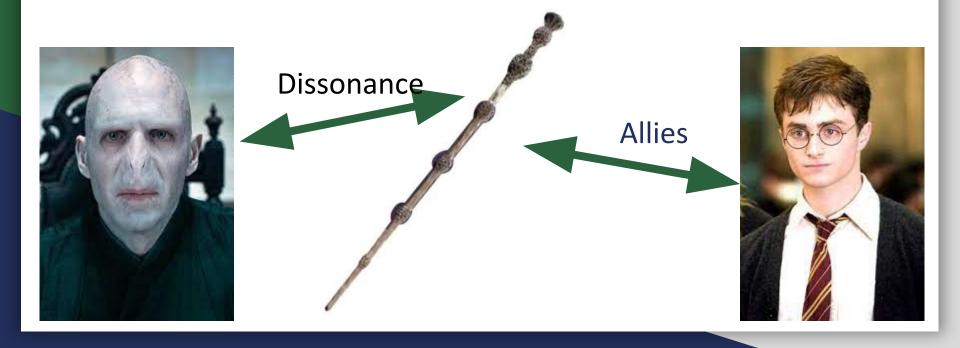


### **Inherited Wands**

- Wands cannot keep a wix from wielding them.
- They can resist use.
  - Making spells "clumiser and less powerful"
  - "Feeling wrong"in the wielder's hand
  - Rebounding attacks
- Accumulated effects can be profound.



### The Elder Wand



### Conclusion

To give objects their due, we must:

- Recognize that ontology is flat
  - Everything exists equally
- Observe
  - Look at what objects are, not what they are made of or what they do
- Recognize that objects affect us as much as we do them.



### Works Cited

Bennett, Jane. Vibrant Matter: A Political Ecology of Things. Duke University Press, 2010.

Bryant, Levi R. The Democracy of Objects. First edition, Open Humanities Press, 2011.

"Conspicuous." Merriam-Webster.com Dictionary, Merriam-Webster, https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/conspicuous. Accessed 20
Apr. 2022.

Conway, D. J. Celtic Magic. 1st ed, Llewellyn Publications, 1990.

Costello, Luisa Stuart. Louisa Stuart Costello A Nineteenth-Century Writing Life. Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.

Harman, Graham, Speculative Realism: An Introduction, Polity, 2018.

Hoffman, Sarah. "'Can Someone Just Explain What that Skull Thing Was?": The Workings of Capital in the Wizard World." "Harry - yer a wizard": exploring J.K. Rowling's Harry Potter Universe, edited by Hanne Birk et al., Tectum Verlag, in der Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, 2017, pp 145-154

Lenzen, Jule. "Parallels between Celtic Druidism on the British Isles and in Ireland and the Magical World of the Harry Potter Novels."
"Harry - yer a wizard": exploring J.K. Rowling's Harry Potter Universe, edited by Hanne Birk et al., Tectum Verlag, in der Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, 2017, pp. 71–83.

Marback, Richard. "Unclenching the Fist: Embodying Rhetoric and Giving Objects Their Due." Rhetoric Society Quarterly, vol. 38, no. 1, Jan. 2008, pp. 46–65, https://doi.org/10.1080/02773940701779751.

McCloud, Scott. "Chapter 2." Understanding Comics: The Invisible Art, Reprint, William Morrow, an imprint of HarperCollins Publishers, 2017, pp. 24–51.

Otten, Charlotte F., editor. "Arthur and Gorlagon." A Lycanthropy Reader: Werewolves in Western Culture, translated by Frank A. Milne, 1st ed, Syracuse University Press, 1986, pp. 234–55.

Rémi, Cornelia. Harry Potter Bibliography. 10 Feb. 2020, http://www.eulenfeder.de/hpliteratur.html.

Rowling, J. K. The Tales of Beedle the Bard. Pottermore, 2016, https://www.hoopladigital.com/title/14079230?utm\_source=MARC.

- ---. Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets. Pottermore, 2015, http://link.overdrive.com/?websiteID=100680&titleID=789916.
- ---. Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows. Pottermore, 2015, http://link.overdrive.com/?websiteID=100680&titleID=790140.
- ---. Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire. Pottermore, 2015, http://link.overdrive.com/?websiteID=100680&titleID=789997.
- ---. Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince. Arthur A. Levine Books, 2015, https://archive.org/details/harrypotterhalfbrow00rowl.
- ---. Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix. Pottermore, 2015, http://link.overdrive.com/?websiteID=100680&titleID=790046.
- ---. Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban. Pottermore, 2015, https://nckids.overdrive.com/media/789954.
- ---. Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone. Pottermore, 2015, http://link.overdrive.com/?websiteID=100680&titleID=789876.
- ---. Wand Cores | Wizarding World. https://www.wizardingworld.com/writing-by-jk-rowling/wand-cores. Accessed 16 Feb. 2022.
- ---. Wand Woods | Wizarding World. https://www.wizardingworld.com/writing-by-jk-rowling/wand-woods. Accessed 16 Feb. 2022.

Shaviro, Steven. The Universe of Things: On Whitehead and Speculative Realism. 2014,

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uncg/detail.action?docID=1826646.

Spence, Lewis. The Magic Arts in Celtic Britain. Dover Publications, 1999.

"wand, n." OED Online, Oxford University Press, March 2022, www.oed.com/view/Entry/225430. Accessed 6 Apr. 2022.

Williams, Kiran A. "The Wand Chooses the Wizard: Distinctions of Greco-Roman Staffs, Rods, and Wands in Ritual and Myth." Johns Hopkins University 2.1 (2021): 28009.

Wix - Fanlore. https://fanlore.org/wiki/Wix. Accessed 26 Apr. 2022.